



THURSDAY,
JUNE 4, 1959

THE JERUSALEM POST

Goldmann: WZO Must Broaden Base or Decline

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Dr. Nahum Goldmann on Wednesday warned the Zionist movement that it was fated to a minor role in Jewish life if it insisted on maintaining its status quo.

The President of the World Zionist Organization urged an overflow meeting of the Zionist General Council in Jerusalem to agree to his plan of affiliation to non-Zionist Jewish organizations in the W.Z.O. in order to "restore the movement's status and the prestige it once had."

Dr. Goldmann, who was responding to his critics in the Council's preceding debate, said that some were under the misapprehension that a large number of non-Zionist bodies in the W.Z.O. were exception of the three Communist members present, who voted to strike the motion from the agenda.

Earlier, in reply to a question by Mr. E. Rihmalt (G.Z.), the Prime Minister said that the Inge Toft, which had been sent through the Suez Canal as a test ship, but as a carrier of Israel exports.

Dr. Altman said Israel must take a firm stand on the issue. He was not advocating war, but we were in a position to deter Egypt by means short of war.

The U.N. must realize that we will not always be the only ones to observe its resolutions. Since it had put pressure on Israel to retreat from Suez, it must now guarantee free navigation. Otherwise the U.N. was liable to cause further serious tension in the area, Dr. Altman said.

Seeks Lack of Plan

He charged the Government with having no plans to counter Egyptian actions in the Suez. Nasar said to go further, Egypt was delayed in deciding what to do with the Inge Toft because it was waiting to see what we would do, Dr. Altman said.

In reply, the Prime Minister denied the seizure of Israeli cargoes in Suez as "most grave." It represented not only a serious infringement of Israel's vital interests, but a flouting of the U.N. Charter and a flagrant violation of two Security Council resolutions and an international treaty signed by Egypt.

Mr. Ben-Gurion said the problem was primarily an international one. The Government was maintaining close contact with the leading members of the Security Council — the U.S., Britain, France, the U.S.S.R. — as well as with other great powers who are not permanent members.

Elath Discusses Toft Detention in London

LONDON (Reuter). — The Israeli Ambassador, Mr. Eliyah Elath, Wednesday morning called on Sir Roger Stevens, Deputy Under-Secretary for Middle East Affairs.

Dr. Goldmann added: "We shall not lose by it, because we shall reduce our contribution to housing."

Dr. Goldmann was asked by the Ambassador of a statement he was making later in the day in the Commons on the murder of Mrs. Joyce Doherty, wife of a British Military Attaché in Israel, who was found dead on Israel territory near the Jordan border in November last year.

Sir Roger told the House that the Government would seek a suitable opportunity to raise again with the U.A.R. the question of the murder.

A note was handed to the U.A.R. in Cairo on December 1st by the Swiss Embassy on behalf of the British Government.

Sir Roger added that, as far as the Government knew, the Syrian authorities have not yet conducted any investigation nor made any arrests, nor have they made a satisfactory reply to the note.

MRS. MEIR IN CHILE

MONTEVideo, Uruguay (Reuter). — Mrs. Meir, the Israeli Foreign Minister, who attended a two-day conference here of Israel Ambassadors in South America, left Montevideo by air yesterday morning for Chile on the next stage of her seven-week goodwill tour of South America.

She arrived in Santiago de Chile early in the afternoon.

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Remember how it often took as long as three hours to prepare your favourite bean soup? Now, with VITA'S new, precooked bean soup, you can prepare a deliciously satisfying meal with whole beans, rich in vitamins, in as little as 10 minutes.

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B-G TELLS KNESSET:

Unexpected Support For Israel on Suez

Jerusalem Post Reporter

In its negotiations with other states over the Egyptian detention of the Inge Toft, the Government has been "pleasantly surprised" by Powers of whose viewpoint we were not sure, the Prime Minister told the Knesset yesterday.

Mr. Ben-Gurion said a public debate on this subject was out of place and suggested that the matter be referred to the Foreign Affairs and Security Committee. This was done with the exception of the three Communist members present, who voted to strike the motion from the agenda.

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Dr. Altman said Israel must take a firm stand on the issue. He was not advocating war, but we were in a position to deter Egypt by means short of war.

The U.N. must realize that we will not always be the only ones to observe its resolutions. Since it had put pressure on Israel to retreat from Suez, it must now guarantee free navigation. Otherwise the U.N. was liable to cause further serious tension in the area, Dr. Altman said.

As regards allowing the envisaged groupings to abstain from Zionist Congress elections, Dr. Goldmann questioned the democracy in the W.Z.O. which is "determined by the efforts of party leaders to sell — and sometimes to buy — more 'shocks'." He charged that the parties had sabotaged the last Zionist Congress decision to permit persons to join national Zionist Federations as individuals.

He failed to understand objections to accepting Jewish organizations who acknowledged the Zionism of the proposal. Let us do so generously and without reservations."

Earlier, Dr. Goldmann alleged that the Government did not take seriously the Charter, enacted by the Knesset, which recognizes the W.Z.O. as a part of the State. The Government-Jewish Agency Coordination Committee should meet once a month, but does so only three times a year. "If they do not take the Charter seriously, it should not have been signed — in any case Dr. Ben-Gurion was not enthusiastic about it."

According to the Charter, Dr. Goldmann said, the Agency was not supposed to pay customs bill for everything we brought in in the past." Dr. Goldmann added: "We shall not lose by it, because we shall reduce our contribution to housing."

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Indonesian Army Places Ban On Political Acts

JAKARTA (Reuter). — Indonesian troops were on Wednesday ordered to be ready to crush any disorders, following a total ban on political activity which was enforced by Lieutenant-General Abdul Haris Nasution, the Army Chief of Staff.

He called his regional command in conference, and in an Order of the Day defended his ban, which carries heavy fines or 12-month jail sentences for political activity.

The General said the Constituent Assembly's refusal for the first time to approve President Sukarno's "guided democracy" plan had created tension, and "if we do not prevent it, this may end in disaster."

He ordered his troops to "act immediately and with the maximum force dictated by necessity."

Gen. Nasution explained that the ban on political activities, which he imposed Tuesday night and which became effective on Wednesday, was not aimed at abolishing political parties. He merely wanted to restrict their activities for a period to be decided by the Constituent Assembly.

President Sukarno wants to give him near-dictatorial powers, but cannot secure the backing of the Constituent Assembly for this.

All is quiet in the capital. It was rumoured here that the President, notwithstanding the U.S. might out-shoot his world tour and come home to deal with the crisis. But the Prime Minister, Dr. Djundawa, told reporters he believed the President would complete his tour as planned.

A Buddhist priest, Hidenobu Kawayashi, of Hiroshima, was arrested yesterday in front of the Prime Minister's official residence.

He has just delivered to a state-owned newspaper letter addressed to Prime Minister Kishii protesting against the U.S. Japan Security Treaty and Japan's rearmament.

Major Hanafi, an army spokesman, told reporters the man on political activities means "nobody may publish or propagate in closed circles the following political ideologies: Marxism, liberalism, Indonesian socialism, and Islam as a political creed."

Major Hanafi left the command of Givati in February, 1949. Peri succeeded him.

Married, he is the father of three sons. The eldest is 11 years old and the youngest six months. He plans to move his family to Jerusalem at the end of the school year.

In 1958, when A/M Peri was chief of the Foreign Command, he was appointed to the Givati Brigade. It was his battalion which fought one of the bloodiest battles of the campaign, at the Western Wall.

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A/M Peled, 40, was appointed to the Givati Command in April, 1957 and took up his post in May. Born in Haifa, he went to school in Jerusalem.

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A general Farid said army forces in Kharoum and within a radius of 70 kilometres were in a state of complete readiness to crush any attack by troops of the zonal commands.

The Syrian press called for retaliation and demanded that firm measures should be taken to safeguard Syrian citizens and villages.

Khartoum Under Emergency Rule

CARIO (Reuter). — The newspaper "Al Akhbar" reported on Wednesday that Jordan had committed 14 "provocative acts" against Syria over the past 40 days.

The reports said two Syrians had been killed, three wounded and two slightly injured in a series of Kafir Kasim "provocations" against the Kafir Kasim.

A joint communiqué said the army was loyal to the Prime Minister, General Ibrahim Abdaboud. Only a small faction was involved in the plot, upon the orders of a handful of officers, and they had all been arrested and would get the penalty deserved.

General Farid added that the Government was hunting down Communists everywhere.

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Social & Personal

The President and Mrs. I. Ben-Zvi yesterday gave a reception for members of the Zionist General Council.

Mrs. Koto Matsudaira, head of the Japanese delegation to the U.N., accompanied by the Japanese Minister, Mr. Shiro Nagai, and the Director of the Armistic Affairs Division of the Foreign Ministry, Dr. Biran, on Tuesday visited Elat.

The Burmese Ambassador, U Hla Maung paid a number of courtesy calls in Jerusalem during Wednesday. He was received by the Speaker of the Knesset, Dr. Nahum Nir, by the President of the Supreme Court, Justice Oshana, by the Minister of Finance, Mr. Levi Eshkol and by the Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Stein. The ambassador was accompanied by the Embassy's Third Secretary, U Tin Hine.

The Director-General of the Ministry of Finance, Dr. Y. Arnon, on Wednesday received the U.S. Commercial Attaché, Mr. Louis R. Townsend.

The Minister of Development, Mr. Mordechai Avramov, will speak on "My Trip to Japan and India" at the season's final meeting of the Maritime and Economics Club on board the *As. Israel* at 1 p.m. today.

Dr. Felix G. Fleischman, of Beth Israel Hospital, Boston, will lecture on "Pulmonary Embolism" at 7:45 p.m. today, in Lecture Hall "A" of the Hebrew University-Hadassah Medical School.

MEMORIAL
A memorial meeting for Vitshim Hay-Dor, one-time President of the Jerusalem Journalists' Association, on the 11th anniversary of his death in the shelling of Jerusalem, will be held next Monday, June 8, at Har Hamenuhot. Transportation will leave from the Jerusalem Journalists Club at 4 p.m.

50% TurnOut at H.U. Students' Election

Just over 50 per cent of the approximately 4,000 Hebrew University students eligible to vote in their association's election went to the polls in Jerusalem on Wednesday.

The students' first elections on a non-party basis passed off almost without any of the infringements of the rules which led to the disqualification of the polling booths last March.

The elections were to choose delegates to the Association's Conference next week.

The poor turn-out at the polls was said to be due to Wednesday being a day when few classes are held at the University, and also to the fact that many students were generally "fed up" as a result of past squabbles in the Association. For various technical reasons no other day could be chosen for the election.

Final results of the ballot from the 12 polling stations will probably be known on Friday.

KLM to Use 'Electras' On Lydda Route

TEL AVIV: American-built "Electra" turbo-jets will be used on the Lydda-Amsterdam route by KLM starting next February, according to the local branch of the company. Electra will compete with Pan Am's "Clipper" flight after they reach Teheran, but possibly shortly before Beirut.

Both KLM weekly flights will then be "Electra"-run. The Rome and Munich stops will be maintained.

KLM has ordered 12 "Electras" from the Lockheed Aircraft Corporation in California. The first has been delivered and is expected to fly her maiden voyage shortly.

"Electras" have been used by American airlines for trans-continental flights since January. The KLM version has an increased fuel capacity, more electronic instruments and a cabin for a navigator.

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"Snack Bar" open from 7:30 a.m. till 2 p.m.

LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post
June 4, 1959

In the Supreme Court Sitting as Court Of Criminal Appeals

Before the President (Justice Oshana), Justices Chechik and Agmon.

The Attorney General, Appellant, v. Avraham Hacham, Respondent (Cr. A. 156/58).

Non-Compliance with Conditions Subsequent Invalidates Import Licence

The Supreme Court allowed an appeal against a judgment of the Tel Aviv District Court delivered on August 16, 1958 (in Cr. A. 285/57).

In September, 1958, Mr. Avraham Hacham, who was granted a licence to import 20 tons of fibre, attached to the fibres, was the condition that 50 per cent of the cloth made from the fibre should be exported and not sold on the local market.

He was charged in the Tel Aviv Anti-Protection Tribunal with importing goods without a licence, contrary to section 5(1) of the Import and Export Protection (Defence) Ordinance, 1958, and to rules 3 and 5 of the Import Licensing Rules, 1958.

Section 5(1) of the Ordinance, as amended in 1958, says in effect, among other things, that if any goods are imported in contravention of an order under the Ordinance, or any goods are imported for their transportation shall be confiscated; and the importer of the goods is liable to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or to a fine not exceeding IL200 or both.

IT'S THE LAW

The part of the importer: the holding of a licence and the competent authority and the compliance with the conditions attaching to the licence. In other words, he held, the fact that one of those two requirements would constitute one of the basic elements of the *actus reus* (guilty act). The offence in question is the importation in contravention of an order under the Ordinance. And it is quite irrelevant, he continued, whether the conditions attaching to the licence are enforcement after the act of importing the goods has been completed or not, in view of the fact that conditions are substantive.

In the light of this analysis of the basic elements of the offence imputed to the respondent, he requested the Court to grant him a licence. Not, said he, is this conclusion returning to the principle that what is once lawful becomes unlawful again, but that the *ius cogens* of the law of the Ziv Hospital, because Dr. Hornstein and Mr. Tishman had attempted to rely, as is not so important, on the fact that the goods in question were not imported for their transportation.

Mr. Agmon, the Attorney General, argued that the *ius cogens* of the Ordinance, subsequent to the original order, did not become substantive.

Hacham intended to use its own medical centre outside the Capital for serious cases from all parts of the country, and to devote its principal energies to medical training and research.

A Hadassah spokesman in Jerusalem confirmed on Wednesday that Hacham has petitioned the Ministry of Health, the Jerusalem Municipality, and its own Medical Board to determine which of its services it must retain for the purposes of medical testing and research, which should be transferred to the Ministry of Health.

The latter two would have to evaluate how many of the present hospital research, and which should be needed when the Ein Kerem Medical Centre is operating.

Kiryat Hayovel Stays

Hadassah's family and Community Health Centre at Kiryat Hayovel will continue to function as an integral part of the teaching framework.

It has been the Hadassah tradition during 47 years of service in this country to initiate and maintain new undertakings until the local population was ready to assume responsibility for them, the spokesman said.

Furthermore, continued Justice Agmon, the argument that had been presented only with the infringement of a condition at a later stage.

He argued that the *ius cogens* of the Ordinance did not amount to giving a retrospective criminal status to an act which at the time had been perfectly legal.

For the criminal nature of an act becomes apparent only when all the elements of the acts reus are present. Nor is it the field of criminal law.

That later occurrences which constitute part of the *actus reus*, establishing the criminal nature of the physical act, do not affect the criminal nature of the act.

He also argued that the *ius cogens* of the Ordinance did not become substantive.

Mr. Agmon was found guilty of the charge and given a sentence of 18 months.

This argument was accepted by the District Court which quashed the conviction and sentence. The Attorney-General thereupon appealed against this decision to the Supreme Court before which Mr. Hay-Yam's Counsel repeated his arguments he had advanced before the District Court.

Mr. G. Bach, Deputy State Attorney, appeared for the Attorney-General and Dr. N. Hornstein for the respondent.

JUDGMENT

Justice Agmon, who delivered the main judgment of the Supreme Court, held that the arguments substantially similar to those preferred by Dr. Hornstein had been submitted by Mr. Tunkin in the case against the Nordau case (H.Cr. A. 156/58) judgment in which still pending Judge Agmon had said to answer to another set of arguments in his present judgment.

He then went on to explain why this is not so, as the defendant's condition contained in a license, whether a condition precedent or a condition subsequent, would result in the invalidation of the entire contract as regards goods in connection with which the condition was attached.

He added that Justice Agmon had agreed to hold the trial in English, and that the respondent at the time he appeared before the court had referred to his defense attorney.

He then went on to consider the argument that there had been no *mens rea* on the part of the respondent at the time he imported the goods in question.

He then went on to consider the argument that because of its construction and because of the aim behind the law, paragraph 2 of the licensing ordinance, imports of certain prohibited articles which does not involve proof of a guilty mind ("mens rea"), it must be remembered, however, that *mens rea* in this context refers to a realization of the probable consequences of an act on the part of the accused, and does not refer to the intention of the accused as opposed to accident on his part. For it is a basic principle which runs throughout the whole field of criminal liability that an *mens rea* is a necessary element of his crime, and that conduct is a voluntary expression of his will, and is intended doing what he did—and did not do it unconsciously. In this case, he can be found guilty of the offence alleged against him, whether the crime is one of absolute prohibition nor involving the proof of a guilty mind ("mens rea").

Justice Agmon then went on to discuss the basic elements of the offense attributed to the respondent emphasizing that for this purpose section 5(1) of the Ordinance must be read together with paragraphs 3 and 5 of the licensing ordinance. The significant words in section 5(1) are "in contravention of an order under the Ordinance." He concluded that paragraph 2 imports a general prohibition on importing goods into the country the mere act of importing goods is a prima-facie criminal act, from the beginning of the importation may be removed by the fulfillment of two requirements on

Hadassah to Shut Up Shop Inside Jerusalem Next Year

By SHALOM COHEN, Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Hadassah Medical Organization plans to relinquish or close down medical services inside the city of Jerusalem and to concentrate its activities in its giant Medical Centre at Ein Kerem, which should be ready by the end of 1960, it is learned in Jerusalem.

Discomfort Measured In New York

NEW YORK (Reuter) — New Yorkers are getting a new dimension in their weather forecasts — the discomfort index. It describes numerically the human discomfort resulting from the combined effect of temperature and relative humidity.

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Today's Postbag**The Weather**

FORECAST: Partly cloudy; possibility of slight local rain; temperatures remaining lower than usual.

Weather Synopsis: Cold, unstable air penetrates from Turkey.

MT. CANAAN	77	12	19	19
TIBERIAS	51	21	29	29
HATTA PORT	58	24	30	30
NATURAL	58	24	30	30
TEL AVIV AIRPORT	52	17	30	30
LYDDA AIRPORT	52	17	30	30
JERUSALEM	54	14	30	30
BETSEHA	42	17	30	30
NETHER	52	17	30	30
ELAT	56	20	35	35

* At humidity at 8 p.m. B.M. alumin temp. C. Maximum yesterday at 8 p.m. B.M. Maximum temp. expected today.

ARRIVALS

Mr. Eliezer Preisinger, Deputy Director-General of the Ministry of Defense, arrived from a trip to London on Ministry business, (by El Al).

DEPARTURES

Mr. Melvyn Douglas, the actor and Mrs. Douglas, former U.S. Congresswoman, accompanied by their daughter, after a fortnight's visit, (by El Al).

Mr. Harry Truman, U.S. Brigadier General, arrived in the U.S. after a three-month tour of duty under the auspices of the U.S.O.M.

Mr. S. Gafni, Director of Customs, for Brussels, to attend an international customs conference, (by El Al).

ABOUT 100 elderly persons over the age of 72 demonstrated on Wednesday evening in Rehov Herzl, Haifa, for right to receive old age pensions. The National Insurance and Labor ministries pension rights only on old folks born after November 1958.

BOULUS SHAMAN, of Kfar Yafia, was on Wednesday night held in IL 200 for receiving Jordanian dinars while in Jordan, during the Christmas holiday, in payment for Israel Pounds which he had transferred to another Israel resident.

CURRENCY IN circulation increased by IL 465,982 during the week ending Tuesday to IL 284,182,167, the Bank of Israel announced on Wednesday. Gold reserves decreased by IL 1,702; foreign currency reserves increased by IL 532,654; while Treasury bills and Government promissory notes decreased by IL 837,000.

Anne Frank Haven Dedicated at Nitzanim

An Anne Frank Haven was dedicated on Tuesday night at Nitzanim, the Youth Aliya children's village in the South.

This is the first Anne Frank Haven to be completed in the 12 homeshipping projects being established by Hadassah in memory of the martyred Jewish Dutch girl.

Dr. Miriam Freund, National President of Hadassah, announced at the ceremony that Hadassah had pledged \$50,000 for the establishment of the Anne Frank Havens.

Youth Aliya yesterday dispatched by El Al bouquets of Israel flowers for presentation at the premiere in London on Thursday of "The Story of Anne Frank," to Lady Churchill, Mrs. Elspeth Elst, Mrs. Isaac Wolfson and to the star of the film, Miss Millicent Perkins.

Prof. Hugo Bergman Given H.U. Honorary Doctorate

Professor Hugo Samuel Bergman, Emeritus Professor of Philosophy at the Hebrew University, was yesterday evening awarded an Honorary Doctorate by the University in recognition of his achievements in scholarship, teaching and public affairs.

The scroll was handed by Prof. Bergman by the University President, Prof. Benjamin Mazar, as a large audience of former students and colleagues, gathered in the Kaplan Auditorium, gave the distinguished scholar a warm ovation.



Prof. Bergman

Prof. Bergman, who celebrated his 75th birthday a few months ago, was born in Prague and came to this country in 1920. He was the first Director of the Jewish National and University Library and was appointed lecturer in an associate professor at the Hebrew University in 1928, becoming Professor in 1935. He retired four years ago.

The Israel Philharmonic Orchestra mourns the untimely death of**DORA ROSOLIO**

and extends to her husband and family its deepest sympathy.

With deep sorrow we announce the death of our beloved husband, father, brother and grandfather

Yitzhak Ernst Pelled

(FEILCHENFELD)

who passed away after a prolonged illness at the age of 65.

The funeral has taken place in Jerusalem.

Dr. Miriam Pelled (Feilchenfeld) Ze'ev and Naomi Pelled and their children Shlomit and Arye Wallenstein

Shlomo and Hava Greenbaum

Yehoshua, Elia and Avraham Feilchenfeld

Ludwig and Eliy Feilchenfeld

Ruth and Hanoch Arzi

June 2, 1960.

Arrests in North Follow Probe Into Eilat Embezzlement Case

TEL AVIV.—The scope of the embezzlement case involving the Treasurer of the Eilat Municipality, Zvi Ben-Ephraim, widened considerably on Wednesday with the arrest of an Eilat building contractor and a resident of Holon and the questioning of a Haifa resident.

Investigations are being made into the possession and sale of Eilat Municipality promissory notes issued by Ben-Ephraim.

The contractor, Mr. Zalman Damocher, arrived in Tel Aviv on Wednesday, after being released on bond in El Al. He was questioned by police and then held again.

On Wednesday morning Avraham Beckerman, of Holon, was remanded for 15 days on suspicion of having sold some of the forged notes. He denied maintaining contact with Ben-Ephraim and said he had set up at Sodom and acted only as an intermediary for the sale of the notes in Tel Aviv.

Wanted by Police

The Haifa resident, Zalman Fixler, presented himself at Tel Aviv Police Headquarters on Wednesday, accompanied by his lawyer, saying that he had heard he was wanted by the police. He was questioned and later released, and will be brought up for possible trial.

Representatives of the local Rotary Club called on Mayor Hanoch Nenner on Wednesday to assure him of their moral support in helping to expose the atmosphere.

The Secretary of Mapai here met on Wednesday evening to hear an account of the situation from Mr. Nenner and to discuss future steps.

J.A. Council Approves Nordau Plaza Lease

TEL AVIV.—The Municipal Council on Wednesday approved the grant of a 25-year lease on the uncompleted Nordau Plaza Hotel to a group of U.S. investors.

Under the contract, the new tenants are required to complete the building within 20 months of taking over, become liable to a \$200,000 forfeit. The American investors are also reported to be negotiating for an adjoining four-dunam plot to be used as a private parking lot.

The chairman of the present owners will be decided in court and they will be compensated in accordance with the legal verdict. It is learned that the Municipality will settle all mortgages and other debts.

Shalom Aleichem's Daughter Arrives

LYDDA AIRPORT.—The daughter of Shalom Aleichem, Mrs. Miriam Goldberg, arrived here on Wednesday night by El Al from Rome after a visit to Poland and the Soviet Union.

Mrs. Goldberg said that she and her husband, Mr. Benzion Goldberg, the journalist, had received a very warm welcome in Poland and that numerous gatherings in honour of her father had been held throughout that country. She had been impressed by the freedom and equality of Jewish life in Poland.

Many meetings were also held in the Soviet Union in honour of Shalom Aleichem, and she herself had been received by the Director of the Moscow Literature Museum.

President Ben-Zvi Gets Herzl Award from Z.O.A.

The first Theodor Herzl award granted by the Zionist Organization of America for distinguished service to the Zionist cause was yesterday presented to President Izak Ben-Zvi at a ceremony at Bait Hanassi in Jerusalem.

The gold medallion was presented to the President by Dr. Emanuel Neumann, member of the Jewish Agency Executive and Chairman of the World Conference of General Zionists.

The Herzl Award was created by the Z.O.A. last year, when it was unanimously decided to bestow the first award on Mr. Ben-Zvi.

Mr. Aharon Reidelheim, Z.O.A. President, was among the American Zionist leaders present at the ceremony.

PREMIER

(Continued from Page One)

bers of the Council. All of them were showing great interest in the matter.

To this day, neither those powers nor the U.N. bodies have received definite information that the cargo of the Ing. Toft had been confiscated. The Prime Minister added, that this might be significant.

The detention of the ship

was serious not only because of the financial loss such delay caused, but because the Egyptian dictator was publicly showing that he did not consider his obligations as a member of the U.N.

The U.N. would lose its value if every member could flout its Charter, Mr. Begin said.

In his reply, the Professor noted that the stress on "hochma" (wisdom) was not being shifted to science. It was up to the universities to strike a balance and achieve a synthesis between those two branches of knowledge, he said.

Ike Deplores Anti-Semitism Spectre in Strauss Debate

WASHINGTON.—President Eisenhower said on Wednesday that it would be tragic if any issue of anti-Semitism is injected into the Senate discussion on the ratification of Admiral Lewis L. Strauss' appointment

as Secretary of Commerce.

Some diplomats would

be a tragic and affair, completely unwarranted by Mr. Strauss's character and ability

the President said at his news conference.

Mr. Eisenhower also re-

jected the suggestion that Admiral Strauss' usefulness

against Admiral Strauss in the Senate fight would damage his usefulness as Com-

merce Secretary if confirmed.

Mr. Eisenhowe said he didn't think so.

He pointed out he had no

criticism of manner the

Admiral has been acting in

eight months he has been

awaiting confirmation and

he saw no reason why the

situation would not continue as long as he serves.

No Withdrawal

The President made it

plain that at a meeting with

Congressional leaders on

Tuesday he will not with-

draw the nomination in the

face of Senate opposition,

even if Admiral Strauss

should ask him to do so.

Senator Hugh Scott, com-

mittee chairman on the

Dreyfus case, has decided

that Admiral Strauss had

been "badgered and harassed

almost beyond endurance" in

lengthy hearings of the Sen-

ate's Commerce Committee.

Mr. Scott said: I have re-

peatedly refused to believe,

to believe, but it is being imposed upon

me constantly, that the

opposition to Acting Secre-

tary Lewis Strauss is in reality

based on religious prejudice.

Replies to a question

whether the change made

Locusts Settle on 250,000 Dunams

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA.—Hoppers

settled on a quarter of

a million dunams in the Negev

and are still continuing to

swarm in from the Gaza Strip

and Sinai region.

Municipal workers have

joined forces with the

Plant Protection Department

to fight the invaders, and the

Department has pressed into

service three spraying aircraft

and 12 post-destructive units.

The Plant Protection De-

partment describes the pre-

dictive operations as the

most effective offensive

whose decisive battle will

probably be fought in about

a fortnight when the young

locusts sprout wings. Depart-

ment officials regard it as a

major victory that the hop-

pers have for the last three

days been held 500 metres

from the fields of Beersheba.

Damage has so far been re-

ported only from Beersheba.

The hopper infestation is in

its second year in the Negev.

The locusts are now

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THE scope of the arrests announced in the Sudanese capital early on Tuesday would seem to suggest that the latest attempt to change the Khartoum Government has been a serious one. The arrests involved two Cabinet Ministers, 19 high-ranking army officers and two civilians, and the fact that both the Ministers, Brigadiers Abdullah and Shennan, were already involved in a previous Government crisis indicates that the differences within the army junta that rules the Sudan are deeper than most observers thought last March, when the two officers almost forced their way into General Abboud's Government.

When General Abboud carried out his peaceful and orderly coup on November 17 last year, it was unanimously held that his was no ordinary move. Cairo's pressures were then very much felt in Khartoum. For about two weeks preceding the coup, leaders of the National Unionist and the People's Democratic Parties — both known for their opposition to Prime Minister Abdullah Khalil — were in Cairo actively trying to reach a settlement of outstanding problems between the Sudan and the United Arab Republic; Khalil himself was scheduled to go to Cairo for formal talks with President Nasser. The tendency was to accept a compromise settlement in which Khartoum could not hope to get what it thought was its due.

The other factor which led to the November coup was the parallel pressure exercised by the opposition and semi-opposition parties on Khalil to form a wider coalition to include all political groups. Unwilling to give in, and finding a trusted friend in General Ibrahim Abboud, then as now Chief of Staff, Khalil found himself forced to ask the army to take things into its own hands — and the coup was carried out three days after six Ministers of Khalil's own Umma Party had tendered their resignations.

As in all such movements, however, there were officers who, either because they found themselves outside the Government or because they had real differences of opinion with the new regime, remained restless and waited for an opportunity to assert themselves. Two of these, Brigadiers Abdul Rahim Muhammed Shennan and Muhi ed-Din Ahmed Abdullah, tried their luck last March and succeeded in entering the Government, as Minister of Local Governments and of Communications respectively, in addition to becoming members of the Supreme Military Council. It was characteristic of Abboud's liberal and easy-going attitude that the two men received cabinet posts instead of being put under arrest.

Shennan and Abdullah have now made another and apparently far more serious attempt to seize power, and the authorities seem in mood to show leniency once again, as the Minister of Interior said in his statement on Tuesday. There is reason to believe that more than a matter of personal ambitions is involved. Shennan, who was once described as pro-Nasser, is now thought to have moved further to the left, and is sometimes referred to as Sudan's Kassem. Again, it is not possible to know for certain whether the new developments have anything to do with General Abboud's recent anti-Communist drive. It is interesting that the so-called People's Delegation from Iraq, which had planned to visit Khartoum first on its tour of the Arab world, changed its mind at the last moment and decided to go to Rabat first.

This week's happenings in Khartoum are merely part of the chain of developments which have been shaking the Arab world lately, and which have involved not only the Fertile Crescent but such comparatively far-away places as the Yemen and Kuwait.

TIBET'S ANGUISH STILL CONTINUES

Asia Awake to Communist Colonialism on Its Doorstep

By ELIZABETH PARTRIDGE

NEW DELHI —

ALTHOUGH the Dalai Lama — together with some 13,000 Tibetan refugees — is safe in India, Tibet's anguish continues. And now the Chinese military offensive against the Khambo rebels has a bitter new irony, according to reports from the border town of Kalimpong. For the first time, Tibetan rebels fighting Tibetans — Peking's leaders have forced their pawn, the Panchen Lama, to order out his private army of 2,000 men. A fierce struggle is said to have taken place at Nan-gang-tung (approximately 100 miles south-west of Lhasa) where the Khambo are still entrenched. In this hand-to-hand battle, the rebels were up against impossible odds — vastly superior Chinese reinforcements, equipment as well as their own countrymen. Even so the mountainous terrain was such that the Khambo were able to inflict what has been described as "a carnage" in the way of casualties. Military strategists expect the Tibetan resistance movement to develop into an Asian Algeria; because of the difficult terrain, this national uprising cannot be snuffed out swiftly as it was in Hungary and, as far as is known, has largely succeeded. Chinese troops may be tied up the entire summer, if not longer.

Communism Introduced

Simultaneously it is clear from Kalimpong reports that Communism is now being introduced into Tibet without delay and with characteristic Chinese thoroughness. In Lhasa the dreaded People's Courts have already gone into action bringing in a range of uncertainties and the Forbidden City.

After public "trial" the victims — mostly landowners, sometimes those who "collaborated with the reactionaries" — have been paraded through the streets in iron chains on the way to the place of execution. Kalimpong reports claim that there are many fresh bodies in the streets of Lhasa — in addition to the charred remains of those who died in the uprising. The Chinese were genuinely trying to introduce Communism slowly into Tibet. Now the gloves are off. The Chinese are off to Lhasa to collect the bodies of those who lost their lives in the uprising last month.

To Pay in Full

The border town of Kalimpong is of course noted for its rumours and exaggerations — Tibetan traders, clattering down the dusty mule trains, are apt to bring travellers' tales which have grown en route. Even so one cannot escape the impression that there is an element of vindictiveness in Chinese measures.

Until this year, when the Khambo resistance movement flared into a national uprising, the Chinese were genuinely trying to introduce Communism slowly into Tibet. Now the gloves are off. The Chinese are off to Lhasa to collect the bodies of those who lost their lives in the uprising last month.

Indian Opinion Shaken

This is particularly true of Indian opinion which has been shaken beyond belief by Peking's angry — and unjust — charges after asylum was granted to Dalai Lama.

It is worthwhile tracing the evolution of Indian thinking on Tibet since the Chinese measures.

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